

## INDEX

### A

- Abhimānottuṅga, 39  
 Abhirāja, 218  
 Abiāsa, 21  
 Abu Zayd Hasan, 35  
 Achāryas, 210  
 Acheen, 74  
 Achera, 10, 11  
 Ādhyapura, 207  
 Adikuntiketana, 82  
 Āditya, 17  
 Ādityarāja, 200  
 Ādityavarmāsa, 15  
 Ādityavarmadeva, 73  
 Āgamas, 211  
 Agastya, 25, 95, 98  
 Agastyaparva, 95  
 Airāvata, 28  
 Airlangga, 217 ff., 82, 86, 93, 112  
 Aji Saka, 21  
 Akyab, 218  
 Alauṅgśithu, 243  
 Alāviraśhṭra, 257  
 Alberuni, 36  
 Albuquerque, 75, 77, 78  
 Amarakośa, 92  
 Amaramālā, 92  
 Amarāvati, 22, 27, 117, 140, 143,  
     155, 157, 159  
 Amarāvati School, 252, 254  
 Amarendrapura, 190  
 Amitābha, 170  
 Amoghavajra, 30  
 Āmratakeśvara, 187  
 Amratu, 233  
 Amūrvabhūmi, 53  
 Anak Wungsu, 82  
 A-Nan, 151  
 Ānanda, Temple, 242, 250 ff.  
 Ānandachandra, 233 ff.  
 Anawraṭha, 237  
 Andhra, 223  
 Ang Duong, 206  
 Angkor, 176, 189 ff., 199, 212, 214  
 Angkor Thom, 192, 194, 203, 213  
 Angkor Vat, 105, 190, 200, 213 ff.,  
     261  
 Anh Hoang, 150  
 Anh-Ton, 149, 150  
 Animal Sacrifices, 101  
 Aninditapura, 186, 189, 193  
 Aniruddha, 235, 239 ff., 244, 245  
 Annam 1 ff., 15, 19, 27, 113 ff.,  
     127 ff., 132, 133, 137, 138, 144 ff.,  
     149, 152, 157, 199 ff., 259  
 Anūshapati, 53, 109, 112  
 Aparānta, 247  
 Arabia, 74, 79  
 Aragani, 55, 56  
 Araham, 239, 240, 242  
 Arakan, 1, 14, 15, 217, 218, 220,  
     227, 231 ff., 235, 240, 243, 246,  
     260  
 Arakan Yoma, 217, 221, 231  
 Arddharāja, 56, 58  
 Arimardanapura, 235, 237, 239 ff.,  
     246  
 Aris, 237, 239  
 Arishṭa, 169  
 Arjuna Rath, 173  
*Arjunavivāha*, 50, 93  
 Ārogyasālā, 207  
 Arthasāstra, 207, 208  
 Āryadeśa, 183, 211  
 Ārya Saṅgha, 234  
 Ārya Virarāja, 55  
 Āryeśvara, 51  
 Asitāñjana-nagara, 224, 247  
 Asoka, 13, 14, 243, 253, 257; Mis-  
     sionaries of, 219, 221, 223, 247  
 Assam, 14, 217, 257, 260  
 Astina, 21  
 Astrologers, 159  
 Astronomy, 198  
 Āśvamedha, 208  
 Āśvavarman, 24  
 Atiśa Dīpaṅkara, 99  
 Austro-Asiatic, 7  
 Austronesian race, 6, 7, 113  
 Ava, 217, 235, 245  
 Avadhānas, 107  
 Avalokiteśvara, 108, 256

## HINDU COLONIES IN THE FAR EAST

Avanti, 247  
 Avatāras, 97  
 Ayetthema, 223  
 Ayodhyā, 264  
 Ayuthia (Ayodhyāpura), 66, 188, 205

### B

Bactria, 258  
 Badami, 173  
 Bahu-Suvarṇakam, 24  
 Bakulapura, 54  
 Bālāditya, 187  
 Balambangan, 81, 83, 84  
 Bālaputradeva, 35  
 Bal Chanar, 158  
 Bali, 4, 6, 15, 20, 26, 27, 44, 47, 52, 54, 64, 80 ff., 85, 87, 89, 100 ff., 164  
 Balinese religion, 100 ff.  
 Bamboo's Path (Vamsapatha), 10  
 Bandon, 18-20, 23, 200  
 Bangkok, 2, 264  
 Banka, 23, 24, 88  
 Ban-La Tra-Toan, 156  
 Ban Map Makham, 253  
 Bantay Chmar, 213, 214  
 Baphuon, 203, 213  
 Barabudur, 33, 98, 105 ff.  
 Basma, 73  
 Bassac, 184, 195, 265  
 Bassein, 217, 245  
 Bataratamurel, (Bhatara Tumapel), 75  
 Batavia, 21  
 Battambang, 191  
 Batu-Kenggong, 83  
 Bayon, 203, 213, 214  
 Belahan, 50, 112  
 Benares, 10, 15  
 Bendahara, 77, 78  
 Bengal, 13, 14, 19, 35, 37, 39, 66, 75, 99, 217, 224, 235, 240, 243, 251  
 Besuki, 64  
 Betelnut Clan, 135  
 Bhadrādhīpatīśvara, 123  
 Bhadravarman, 117, 124, 165  
 Bhadravarman III, 125, 132  
 Bhadresvara, 166  
 Bhadresvara Śiva, 184  
 Bhadresvarasvāmī, 117, 166  
 Bhagadato, 17  
 Bhagadatta, 187  
 Bhagavatī, 126, 168  
 Bhagavatī Kauṭhāresvarī, 168  
 Bhairava, 97  
 Bhalluka, 219  
 Bhamo, 217, 229, 245, 260

Bhaṇḍāgārika, 77  
 Bhāratayuddha, 51, 93  
 Bhārgaviya, 160  
 Bharukachchha, 10  
 Bhāskaradevī, 150  
 Bhaṭāra Guru, 98  
 Bhavapura, 184, 186, 207  
 Bhavavarman, I, 184, 187  
 Bhavavarman, II, 185, 188  
 Bhikshu-Saṅgha, 170  
 Bhomakūya, 93  
 Bhra Paramesvara, 68  
 Bhreng Kahuripan, 87  
 Bhre Tumapel, 68, 69  
 Bhṛigu, 124; family, 124 ff.  
 Bhuvanāditya Iśvaradvīpa, 253  
 Bihar, 35  
 Bin-Dinh, 129, 159  
 Bo Chanh, 130  
 Bode, Dr., 247, 248  
 Bo De, 151 ff.  
 Bodh-Gayā, 242, 243, 244  
 Bodhi, 221, 257  
 Bodhisatva, 107  
 Bodhi Tree, 257  
 Borneo, 4, 6, 15, 20, 22, 24 ff., 52, 54, 64  
 Bo Tri Tri, 157  
 Brahma (Prom.), K, 257  
 Brahmā, 25, 28, 32, 52, 97, 98, 104, 107, 166, 169  
 Brahma-Kshatriya, 120  
 Brāhmaṇa, 8, 9, 24, 31, 48, 66, 85, 162, 211  
 Brahmāṇḍa-Purāna, 95  
 Brahmanical religion, 20, 24, 25, 28, 31, 32, 96, 104, 108, 177, 187, 222, 235, 246, 252  
 Brāhmī alphabets, 221  
 Brantas, 49  
 Brīhathathā, 10  
 Brīshu, family of Kings, 154  
 Brīshu Indravarman, 154  
 Broach, 13  
 Brohaung, 234  
 Buddha, 15, 22, 25, 27, 85, 97, 106 ff., 124, 170, 180, 219, 228, 233, 239, 246, 252, 254, 263, 264  
 Buddhaghosha, 221, 248  
 Buddhagupta, 19  
 Buddhism, 8, 9, 18, 20, 23, 25, 30, 32, 41, 96, 99, 222, 252  
 Buddhist Canon, 219, 224, 228, 247  
 Buddhist Jātaka, 9  
 Budhāditya of Kāñchī, 66  
 Burma, 1, 3 ff., 13 ff., 31, 202, 217 ff., 229, 231, 235 ff., 245 ff., 255, 258, 260  
 Butas, 100, 101

INDEX

C

Caiya, 18, 19, 20  
 Canton, 42, 180  
 Caste System, 85, 86  
 Celebes, 4, 6, 27, 66  
 Ceylon, 4, 13, 29, 30, 41, 241, 244,  
 246, 247, 263  
 Chai-Ya-Ma-Fu-Ngan, 158  
 Chaiyaphun, 188  
 Chaklyan, 139  
 Chakra, 28  
 Cha-ku-Pu-Lo, 158  
 Chalieng, 261  
 Cham, 5, 6, 113 ff., 129, 146, 152,  
 158, 161, 202  
 Chāmadevī, 226  
*Chāmadevivahsa*, 226  
 Champā, 5, 9, 34, 36, 55, 56, 66,  
 113-174, 178, 180, 184, 185, 193,  
 196, 199 ff., 225, 255, 263  
 Champānagara, 247  
 Champāpura, 159  
 Champasak, see Bassac,  
*Chānakya-Sataka*, 94  
 Chānāsā, 187  
 Chandadevī, 233  
 Chandana or Chandra, 179  
 Chaṇḍi, 103  
 Chaṇḍi Banon, 108  
 Chaṇḍi Jago, 109, 111  
 Chaṇḍi Kalasan, 33, 105  
 Chaṇḍi Kidal, 109  
 Chaṇḍi Mendut, 105, 107, 108  
 Chaṇḍi Panataran, 111  
 Chaṇḍi Pavan, 105  
 Chaṇḍi Sari, 105  
 Chaṇḍi Sevu, 105, 109  
 Chaṇḍi Singhasāri, 109  
 Chandra, 169  
 Chandra, Dynasty, 233-235  
 Chandrabhāgā, 28  
 Chandrabhānu, 40, 41  
 Chandrabhayasingha Varmadeva, 82  
 Chandraditya, 188  
 Chandragupta, 257  
 Chandra-Sūrya, 232  
 Changal, 44  
 Chang-Kien, 258  
 Chantabun, 195  
 Chan Tan, 179  
 Chānūra, 169  
 Chayarāja, 55  
 Che Bong Nga, 152 ff., 157, 161  
 Che-da-ba-niem, 150  
 Che-li-to-pa-mo, 180  
 Che Mo, 151  
 Che Nang, 150, 151  
 Ch'en, Dynasty, 120  
 Chenghiz Khan, 145

Chen-song, 179  
 Cheu-ta-Kuan, 204  
 Chhatrapatha, 11  
 Chieng-Mai, 240, 262  
 Chieng Rai, 257, 262  
 China, 1, 3, 12, 14, 15 ff., 22 ff.,  
 29, 30, 34, 36, 40, 47, 55, 64, 66,  
 68 ff., 73, 75, 78, 114, 115, 122,  
 126, 128, 132, 141, 146, 155, 178,  
 185, 193, 196, 202, 217, 229, 243,  
 253, 256, 259, 263  
 Chindwin, 14, 257  
 Chinese Annals, 17, 24, 31, 36, 67,  
 196; Court, 116, 120, 128, 129,  
 130, 137, 151, 158, 180, 199, 229,  
 230; Embassy, 75, 76, 204  
 Chin Hills, 217  
 Chitrasena, 185  
 Chittagong, 240  
 Chola, 37 ff., 241, 243  
 Chūdāmaṇi, 202  
 Chūdāmaṇivarman, 37, 38  
 Chula-tain Chandra, 233  
*Chullavahsa*, 40  
 Chumphon, 19  
 Chu Ying, 179  
 Cochin-China, 1 ff., 15, 113, 175,  
 176, 185, 195  
 Coconut Clan, 135  
 Coedes, 180, 211, 252, 263  
 Conjeeveram, 173  
 Coomaraswamy, 103  
 Cornelian Seal, 18  
 Corvee, 160  
 Crawford, 98  
 "Creeper" path (Vetrpatha), 10

D

Daha, 50, 60, 63  
 Dahana, 51  
 Dakshottama, 45  
 Da Li, 152  
 Dangrek mountains, 184, 185, 191  
 Dantapura, 13  
 Dara-Jingga, 72  
 Dara-Petak, 62, 72  
 Dayaks, 6  
 Daza raja, 218  
 Dedes, 52, 53, 112  
 Deva-agung, 84  
 Devānīka, 184  
 Devapāla, 35, 37  
 Devarāja, 190, 192, 210  
 Devarāja Mahāsenāpati, 132  
 Devatāmūrti, 135  
 Devavarman, 22  
 Devī, 97, 168  
 Dhammasathas, 248  
 Dhanapatigrāma, 143 ff.

## HINDU COLONIES IN THE FAR EAST

- Dhanyapura, 253  
 Dhanyavati, 232, 247  
 Dharaṇīndravarmaṇ, I, 199  
 Dharaṇīndravarmaṇ, II, 200, 202  
 Dharmachakra, 254  
 Dharmachandra, 233  
 Dharmadarśi, 239  
 Dharmāgarī (Ligor), 66  
 Dharmapāla, 30, 99  
 Dharmarāja, 124  
 Dharmarāj-āṇḍaja-varṇśa, 233  
 Dharmarāja Rath, 173  
 Dharmasāstras, 160, 198, 208, 248  
 Dharmāsoka, I, 253; II, 253-4  
 Dharmavarṇśa, 47, 48, 82, 92  
 Dharmavarṇśavardhana, 82  
 Dharmavijaya, 233  
 Dharmaya, 51  
 Dharmodaya Mahā-Śambhu, 44, 45  
 Dhruvapura, 207  
 Dhyānī-Buddha, 106  
 Dia Ly, 133  
 Dieng, 104, 105  
 Dinh Bo Linh, 128  
 Divākara Bhaṭṭa, 211  
 Divākara-paṇḍita, 200  
 Do Le, 120  
 Dampo, 65  
 Dong-Duong, 114, 124, 159, 170, 172  
 Draupadī's Rath, 174  
 Dravida, 49  
 Dravidian Style, 173  
 Driddasyu, 95  
 Duarte Barbosa, 78  
 Du Hoang, 152  
 Durgā, 28, 97, 101, 104  
 Duroiselle, 251  
 Dutch, 65, 84  
 Duttabaung, 218  
 Dvāpara Yuga, 122  
 Dvāravatī, 187, 225, 226, 229, 247, 253
- E**
- Eastern Baray, 194  
 Eastern Bengal, 14, 231  
 Eastern India, 179, 221, 228, 229, 258  
 East Indies, 4, 6, 7, 8, 13, 15, 65  
 Emerald Lake, 244
- F**
- Fa, Emperor, 259  
 Fa-hien, 12, 29  
 Fan, 116  
 Fan-Chan, 178, 179  
 Fan-Chang, 179  
 Fan-Che-man, 182  
 Fan Chen-Cheng, 119  
 Fan Chen-Long, 121  
 Fan Chu-Nong, 119  
 Fan Fo, 116, 117  
 Fan Fu Long, 118, 119  
 Fa-Ņgum, 265  
 Fan Hiong, 116  
 Fan-Huta, 116, 117  
 Fan-King-Cheng, 178  
 Fan-man, or Fan-Che-man, 178  
 Fan-Siun, 179  
 Fan Tang-Ken, Chuen, 119  
 Fan Wen, 116, 160  
 Fan Yang Mai, 118  
 Fan Yang Mai, II, 118, 119  
 Fan-yi, 116  
 Ferlec, 73, 74  
 Formosa, 78  
 French Protectorate, 206  
 Fu-nan, 18, 116, 119, 120, 175, 177 ff., 183, 185, 191, 212, 213, 253
- G**
- Gajah Enggom, 67  
 Gajah Mada, 63, 64, 66  
 Galathee, SS, 158  
 Gandhāra, 247, 256 ff.  
 Gandhavarṇśa, 247  
 Gaṇeśa, 25, 28, 97, 104, 168  
 Ganesh Rath, 174  
 Gangārāja, 118, 120  
 Ganges, 13, 28, 39, 101, 118, 120, 175, 250  
 Garuḍa, 18, 50, 169, 211, 233  
 Gāruḍeya mantra, 94  
 Gauḍa, 66, 97, 224, 235  
 Gaudendralakshmi, 149  
 Gaurī, 168  
 Gautama Buddha, 107, 221  
 Gautama Subhadra, 24  
 Gawdaw-palin, 244  
 Gayā, 221  
 Gāyatrī, 62  
 Gelanggelang, 50  
 Gelgel, 83  
 Gian Hoang, 153  
 Girīndravardhana Rāṇa-Vijaya, 69, 80  
 Gītārjja, 64  
 Goats' path (*Ajapatha*), 11  
 Godavari, 14  
 Gola, 224  
 Golamattikanagara, 223  
 Golanagara, 223  
 Golden Hillock, 233  
 Golden Land, 253

## INDEX

- Gomati, 28  
 Gopalpur (Ganjam), 13, 14  
 Gopuram, 214  
 Grāmapura Vijaya, 141  
 Gridhrakūṭa, 257  
 Gṛihya-Sūtras, 100  
 Groslier, 213  
 Gujarat, 13, 21, 74, 79  
 Guṇādhyā, 209  
 Guṇapriyādharmapatnī, 47, 87  
 Guṇavarman, Indian Prince, 29  
 Gunavarman, of Fu-nan, 181  
 Gunong Jerai (Keddah Peak), 18  
 Gupta alphabets, 222  
 Gupta Art, 25, 213, 215, 252, 255  
 Gupta influence, 234, 252, 258  
 Gurun, 54
- H
- Hai Nan, 141  
 Haṁsavatī, 219, 224, 247, 261  
 Han, Dynasty, 115  
 Harideva, 139  
 Hari-Hara, image of Simping, 112  
 Hariharālaya, 190, 193  
 Harijit, 146, 149  
 Harijitātmaja, 150  
 Haripuñjaya, 200, 226, 253, 257, 261  
 Harivaṁśa, 93, 209  
 Harivarman, K. of Champā; I, 123; II, 129-30; III, 130; IV, 135 ff., 159-60; V, 137  
 Harivikrama, 228  
 Harshavarman, K., 187  
 Harshavarman, K. of Kambuja; I, 195; II, 195; III, 199, 202  
 Hastināpura, 21  
 Ha-tien, 195  
 Ha-tinh, 113  
 Hayam Wuruk, 64, 94  
 Hemaśrīngagiri, 196  
 Hīnayāna, 98, 222, 226, 241  
 Hindu, 8, 18, 21 ff., 36, 43  
 Hi-ning-kuan, 60  
 Hin-Tang, 188  
 Hiraṇyadāma, 189, 190  
 Hitopadeśa, 96  
 Hiuen Tsang, 225, 229  
 Hmawza, 228  
 Hoa Chau, 152, 157  
 Hoan Sonh, 5, 116  
 Ho-ling or Kaliṅga, 22  
 Ho-lo-tan, 22  
 Horāśāstra, 209  
 Hsing-Cha Sheng-lan, 88  
 Htilominlo, 244  
 Hue, 117  
 Huen-tien, 177, 178
- Hunen-Chen, 177  
 Hyang Viśeṣa, 67
- I
- Ibn Batutah, 74  
 Ibn-Khordadbeh, 35  
 Imeu-Sin, 229  
 Imoshun, 259  
 India, 1 ff., 12, 15, 17, 19, 22, 23, 28 ff., 74, 79, 81, 178, 185, 189, 207, 211, 216, 217, 230, 242, 247, 255 ff.  
 Indra, 28, 166, 190  
 Indrabhadreśvara, 123  
 Indrabhogeśvara, 123  
 Indradevī, 193  
 Indrāditya, 205, 261  
 Indragiri, 76, 79  
 Indraloka, 70  
 Indraparameśvara, 123  
 Indraprastha, 15  
 Indrapura, 125, 130, 155, 159, 190  
 Indravarman, K. of Champā; I, 123, 124; II, 124; III, 125-6; IV, 129; V, 145-9; VI, 154-5  
 Indravarman, K. of Fu-nan, 180, 181  
 Indravarman, K. of Kambuja; I, 193-4; II, 204  
 Iśānadharma, 51  
 Iśānapura, 185, 207, 225  
 Iśānatuṅga-Vijaya, 47  
 Iśānavarman, I, 121, 185, 187  
 Iśānavarman II, 195  
 Iśāna-Vikrama Dharmottuṅgadeva, 46  
 I-Shang-na-pu-la, 225  
 Islam, 26, 43, 73, 79, 83  
 Iśvarī, 67  
 I-Tsing, 23, 27, 29, 225, 258
- J
- Jagaddharma, 121, 185  
 Jagir, 160  
 Jainism, 32  
 Jambi, 54  
 Jambudvīpa, 66, 198  
 Janasādhuvarmadeva, 82  
 Janggala, 50, 51  
 Jannupatha, 11  
 Jātaka, 106, 246, 250  
 Jaṭavarman Vira Pāṇḍya, 41  
 Java, 4, 6, 13-5, 19-29, 33-6, 41, 44, 47, 49, 52, 54 ff., 58 ff., 61 ff., 68, 73, 75, 78 ff., 85, 87 ff., 96, 102, 125, 151, 171, 187, 189, 216, 255  
 Jāvaka, 41

HINDU COLONIES IN THE FAR EAST

- Jayabhaya, 51, 93  
 Jayachandra, 228  
 Jayadeva, 186  
 Jaya Harivarman, K. of Champā;  
 I, 139 ff., 200; II, 140, 141, 144  
 Jaya Indravarman, K. of Champā;  
 I, 126, 127, 165; II, 136 ff., 160;  
 III, 138, 139, 201; IV, 140 ff.,  
 160, 165, 202; V, 142-3; VI, 145  
 Jayakatvang, 56-61  
 Jayanāga, 23  
 Jayanagara, 62-4, 87  
 Jayanāsa, 23  
 Jayapangus, 82  
 Jaya Parameśvaravarmadeva Isvara-  
 mūrti, 131, 132  
 Jaya Parameśvaravarman, 144, 145  
 Jayaprākār, 257  
 Jaya Rudravarman, 147  
 Jayasakti, K. of Bali, 82  
 Jayasaktivarman, K. of Champā,  
 125  
 Jayasirīha, K. of Burma, 244  
 Jayasirīhavarman, K., 187  
 Jayasirīhavarman, K. of Champa;  
 I, 125; II, 130-31; III, 55, 149,  
 150; IV, 154  
 Jayaśrī, 263  
 Jayavardhana, 191  
 Jayavarman, K. of Fu-nan, 180,  
 181  
 Jayavarman, K. of Kambuja; I,  
 185, 186, 189, 211; II, 35, 189 ff.,  
 193, 195, 211, 214; III, 192-3; IV,  
 195; V, 196-7, 211; VI, 199; VII,  
 142, 200, 201 ff., 214; VIII, 204  
 Jayavarma-Parameśvara, 205  
 Jayavarsha Digjaya Śāstraprabhu,  
 51  
 Jayavīravarman, 197  
 Jaya Viṣṇuvardhana, 54, 109  
 Jayendrādhīpativarman, 211  
 Jayendrapaṇḍita, 198  
 Jean De Barros, 79  
 Jen Tsong, 151  
*Jinakālamālinī*, 226  
 Jivana, Prince of, 64  
 Jogyakarta, 105  
 Johor, 79  
 Juru Demung, 63  
 Jyeshthapura, 207
- K
- Kadāra, 38, 39, 43  
 Kadiri, 50 ff., 58 ff.  
 Kahuripan, 50, 63, 64  
 Kakawin, 94  
 Kakkhalā, 41  
 Kāla, 101, 102  
 Kāla (Keddah), 18, 31, 43  
 Kaladan river, 232, 235  
 Kalah, 36  
 Kāla-head, 103  
 Kāla-Makara, 103 ff., 110  
 Kalasapura, 18, 225  
 Kālidāsa, 93, 209  
 Kāliṅgī, 211  
 Kāliṅga, 13, 14, 21, 22, 33, 39,  
 223  
 Kalyāni Inscriptions, 223  
 Kāma, 51  
 Kāmalahkā or Karmaraṅga, 18  
 Kāmandaka, 70  
 Kāmasūtra, 209  
 Kāmbōja, 15, 247  
 Kambu, 183, 184, 191  
 Kambuja, 34, 35, 38, 66, 96, 121,  
 123, 126, 131, 132, 138, 141, 143,  
 155, 158, 175, 181, 183 ff., 189 ff.,  
 195, 199, 207, 214, 225, 229, 253,  
 255, 257, 261 ff., 265  
 Kambuja Architecture, 203, 215  
 Kambuja art, 212 ff.  
 Kambuja Court-life, 192, 210  
 Kambuja empire, 193, 194, 196,  
 200, 203, 205 ff.  
 Kambuja inscriptions, 200, 202,  
 205, 209 ff.  
 Kambuja monuments, 214 ff.  
 Kambujarājalakshmi, 191  
 Kambuja sculpture, 212, 215 ff.  
 Kambujēśvara, 191  
 Kambupuri, 194  
 Kāmeśvara, K; I, 51; II, 51, 93  
 Ka-mo-lang-ka, 225  
 Kampar, 76, 79  
 Kampheng Phet, 171, 196  
 Kaṁsa, 169  
 Kanaka, 69  
 Kāñchī, 30  
 Kandarpadharma, 120, 121  
 Kangai, 245  
 Kang Tai, 177, 179  
 Kaṇṇaḍa, 66  
 Kano, 21  
 Kanran, 218, 232  
 Kan-to-li, 24  
 Kaṇva, 50, 93  
 Kao Tsong, 185  
 Kapilavastu, 15, 218  
 Kapuas, 22, 25  
 Karanaka, 219  
 Karangasem, 83  
 Karṇāṭaka, 66  
 Kārtikeya, 97, 168  
 Kashmir (Kipin), 29  
 Kāñikā, 126  
 Kaṭāha, 38, 39  
 Kathāsarī-sāgara, 209, 225

## INDEX

- Kaunḍinya 18; K. of Bali, 26; K. of Fu-nan, 177, 180, 184, 191  
 Kaufāmbī, 257  
 Kauṭhāra, 122, 157, 159, 168  
 Kauṭilya, 207  
 Kaveri, 101  
 Kāvya Style, 194, 208  
 Kayev, 139  
 Keḍḍa, 19, 74  
 Keḍiri, 50  
 Kedu, 44, 105  
 Kelasa (Kailāsa), 247  
 Ken Angrok, 52, 95  
 Kesari-varman, 82  
 Keśi, 169  
 Keta, 64  
 Ketu Māla, 190  
 Kham Hoang, 152, 153  
 Khanh-Hoa, 157 ff., 173  
 Khasi, 7  
 Khmer, 5, 132, 187, 192, 200, 216, 253, 260, 261; art and culture, 198, 255  
 Khmera-rāshtra, 196, 257  
 Khong, 184  
 Kia Che (Tonkin), 115  
 Kiao-Che (Hanoi), 117  
 Kiao-Chen-ju, 180  
 Kia Tan, 258  
 Kidung, 95, 96  
 Kieu Ch'eu Lo, 180  
 Kin-lin, 178  
 Kiong Cheu, 141  
 Kiratas, 11, 113, 139, 140  
 Kirttimukha, 103  
 Kieu Lien, 114, 115  
 Kieu Su, 115, 117, 118, 120, 150  
 Kling, 21, 102  
 Klungkung, 73, 84  
 Kmir, 49  
 Koh Ker, 195  
 Kok Thlok, 15  
 Ko-lo-fong, 229, 259  
 Kombeng, 25  
 Kompong Chan, 190, 191  
 Korat, 187, 252, 265  
 Koravāstrama, 94  
 Kota-Bangun, 25  
 Koti (Kutei), 24, 25  
 Koṭihoma, 200  
 Kra, 196  
 Kṛishṇa, 14, 97, 168, 211  
 Kṛishṇāyana, 51, 93, 110  
 Kṛitajaya, 51-3  
 Kṛitanagara, 41, 42, 54 ff., 57, 62, 64, 72, 82  
 Kṛitarājasa, 61-4, 112  
 Kṛitavijaya, 69  
 Kroñchāryadipa, 51  
 Kshatriya, 8, 15, 31, 84-5, 182-3, 218  
 Kuangyi, 128  
 Kublai Khan, 55, 58, 59, 73, 146 ff., 204, 244 ff., 260  
 Kuen Lun, 260  
 Ku-Kang, 42  
 Ku Lai, 158  
 Kulaprabhāvatī, 181  
 Kuloṭtunga, 39  
 Kumāra, 168  
 Kumārghosha, 35  
 Kumāra-sambhavam, 93  
 Kuṇḍuṅga (Kaunḍinya), 24  
 Kufjarakarna, 99  
 Kurukshetra-tīrtha, 208  
 Kushāṇa, 179  
 Kusima-nagara, 224  
 Kusumapura, 247  
 Kusumavardhanī, 67  
 Kutei (Koti), 24, 28  
 Kuṭi, 63  
 Kuvera, 169  
 Kwan-Tung, 23  
 Kyanzitha, 242, 243  
 Kyaswa, 244  
 Kyauk-panduang, 203, 232  
 Kyaukse, 237, 240  
 Kyaunghphyu, 237  

L

 La Khai, 154  
 Lakshahoma, 200  
 Lakshmi, 97, 169  
 Lakshmiṅdra Bhūmīvara Grāma-svāmin, 124  
 Lambri, 73  
 Lamphun, 253  
 Lamuri or Great Atjeh, 73  
 Lang-ga-Su, 30  
 Lang-Kia-Su, 17, 18  
 Lañkā, 108  
 Lankasu, 225  
 Lan Na Chang, 262  
 Lan-Na Thai, 262  
 Lanya, 20  
 Laos, 1-5, 14, 178, 184, 196, 205, 227, 264 ff.  
 Lara-Jongrang, 107-11  
 Lavapuri, 196, 226  
 Le Hoan, 128 ff.  
 Lemro, 235  
 Lengga, 79  
 Levi, S., 179  
 Liang dynasty, 26, 180  
 Lieu Cheng, 146  
 Lieu Fang, 120, 165  
 Lieu-Ye, 177  
 Ligor, 13, 18, 23, 33, 262  
 Linga, 97, 132, 166

## HINDU COLONIES IN THE FAR EAST

- Līngaparvata, 184  
 Linh Giang, 120  
 Lin-yang, 221  
 Lin-yi, 182, 225  
 Liu-Fang, 120  
 Lobo, 200  
 Lo-hu, 262  
 Lokanātha, 170  
 Lokapāla, K., 47  
 Lokeśvara, 170  
 Lombok, 4, 6, 84, 85, 86  
 Lopburi, 196, 197, 262, 263  
 Lo-Thai (Lodaiya), 263  
 Lower Burma, 14, 18, 198, 199, 203, 217, 221, 223, 227, 241, 248, 261  
 Luang Prabang, 261, 262, 265  
 Lu-Thai (Lidaiya), 263  
 Lu'u-Ky-Tong, 129  
 Lvo, 262  
 Ly Bon, 127  
 Ly Thanh Ton, 133
- M
- Mada, 140  
 Madhura, 54  
 Madhyamagrāma, 140  
 Mādhyamika, 19  
 Madras, 13  
 Madura, 6, 20, 59, 64, 85  
 Magadha, 13, 257  
 Maha Ban-La Tra Nguyet, 156  
 Mahābhagavatī, 168  
 Mahābhārata, 21, 70, 89, 92 ff., 104, 165, 208  
 Mahābhāshya, 194, 209  
 Mahābodhi temple, 244  
 Mahādeva, 97, 109, 124  
 Mahādevī, 97, 168  
 Mahāhoma, 200  
 Mahākāla, 25, 28, 97  
 Mahākālī, 97  
 Mahakam, 24, 25  
 Mahāmuni, 232  
 Mahānāvika, 19  
 Mahānippean, 205  
 Mahā Qui-Lai, 156  
 Mahārāja, 34-6, 230  
 Mahāsena, 230  
 Mahā-tain Chandra, 232  
 Mahātīrtha, 41  
 Mahāvijaya, 155-6  
 Mahāyāna, 19, 30, 33, 35, 98, 222, 239  
 Mahendradattā, 47, 82  
 Mahendraparvata (Phnom Kulen), 190  
 Mahendravarman, K.; of Champā, 150; of Kambuja, 185  
 Mahesvara, 124, 180  
 Mahidharapura, 199  
 Mahisha Rangkah, 55  
 Mahishāsūramarddini, 97  
 Mahisha Walungan, 53  
 Mahmud, Sultan, 77  
 Ma Huan, 79  
 Mai Thue Loan, 127  
 Majapahit, 52, 59 ff., 65 ff., 80 ff., 82, 94, 95  
 Makara, 103  
 Makara-head, 103  
 Makuṭavamsāvardhana, 47  
 Malacca, 20, 74 ff., 76, 79  
 Malaya Archipelago, 4, 5, 20, 22, 24, 36, 52, 65, 178  
 Malayasia, 6, 33  
 Malay Peninsula, 1, 2, 4, 9, 13, 14, 17 ff., 23, 27, 28, 33, 34, 36, 40, 42, 54, 65, 66, 69, 72, 79, 89, 178, 196, 199, 203, 243, 261  
 Malayu (modern Jambi), 23, 24, 41, 42, 54, 62, 72  
 Malik, Sultan, 74  
 Mamallapuram, Rathas of, 173  
 Mandalay, 217, 246  
 Maṅgalavarman, 187  
 Mangku, 146  
 Mangray, 262  
 Manipur, 217, 227, 257  
 Mañjuśrī, 107  
 Man-shu, 230  
 Mansur, Sultan, 77  
 Manu, 44, 160, 209, 248  
 Manuha, 240  
 Manu-Samhitā, 70, 85, 165, 209  
 Manu-Sāra, 248  
 Māravijayottungavarman, 37-8  
 Marco Polo, 58, 73, 74, 149  
 Mareura, 247  
 Marmadeva, 72  
 Martaban, 66, 263  
 Masudi, 36  
 Masulipatam, 13, 14  
 Mataram, 44, 45, 53, 84  
 Mātrilīṅgeśvarī, 168  
 Matsya, 97  
 Maulivarmadeva, 73  
 Maunggun, 228  
 Maurya, 247  
 Mayūra, 209, 247  
 Mekong, 2, 4, 5, 14, 142, 175, 183, 191, 202, 257, 261, 265  
 Menam, 4, 5, 187, 196 ff., 203, 226, 227, 253, 261  
 Mera, 183  
 Mergui, 218  
 Minbu, 244  
 Min-don-min, 248  
 Ming Dynasty, 42, 68



## INDEX

- Mithilā, 1, 10, 247, 256  
 Mlechchhas, 113, 227  
 Mogaung, 260  
 Mo-ha-Chen-po, 225  
 Moluccas, 4  
 Mone (or Muong Nai), 260  
 Mongols, 145-48, 151, 244 ff., 260  
 Mon-Khmer, 5, 7  
 Mons, 5, 187, 218, 220, 223, 225 ff.,  
 231, 236, 239, 241, 245, 260 ff.  
 Moulmein, 218  
 Mount Kavi, 52  
 Mount Vek, 201  
 Moza, 228  
 Mrammas, 218, 220, 228, 231,  
 236 ff.  
 Mrohaung, 233, 235  
 Mron, 233  
 Muara Kaman, 24  
 Mukha-liṅga, 122, 167  
 Mūlasarvāstivādanikāya, 27  
 Mūlavarman, 24, 28  
 Mun, river, 185  
 Munda, 7  
 Mung Si Tep, 252  
 Murshidabad, 19  
 Mutali Sahridaya, 66  
 Muttima-maṇḍala, 224  
 Muzaffar Shah, 76, 79  
 Mweyin, 247  
 Myson, 114, 117, 122, 135, 136,  
 138, 166, 172  
 Mysore, 177  
 Myu, river, 232

### N

- Nāga, 110, 183; cult, 239; hill, 217  
 Nāgapattana, 37  
 Nāgarāja, 15  
 Nāgara-Kṛitāgama, 56, 57, 65 ff.,  
 73, 94  
 Nāgaravarddhanī, 67  
 Nāgasena, 180  
 Nakon Pathom, 226  
 Nakhon Sri Dhammarat, 18, 19,  
 20, 261  
 Nālandā, 30, 35, 37, 99  
 Nambi, 63  
 Nan-chao, 14, 186, 229, 231, 236,  
 240, 243, 256 ff.  
 Nandanavarmadeva, 199  
 Nandī, 25, 28, 168  
 Nandin, 29  
 Nandīśvara, 25  
 Nan-hai, 41  
 Nan Kin, 29  
 Nantaungmya, 244  
 Nārādīya, 160, 248  
 Narapatisiṃhavarman, 187

- Narapatisiṃhu, 244  
 Narasiṃha (*avatāra*), 97  
 Narasiṃha (Naratheinka), K, 244  
 Narasiṃhapati (Narathihapati), K,  
 244, 245  
 Narathu, 243, 244  
 Naravāhanavarman, 122  
 Naravaranagara, 181  
 Nārāyana, 166  
 Narmada, 13, 101  
 Nāṭamandir, 171  
 Nauk Glaun Vijaya, 154  
*Navaruchi*, 95  
 Ngan-Si, 14  
 Nghe-an, 113, 138, 148  
 Nghia-Hoang, 152  
 Ngo Nhut Khanh, 128  
 Ngo Quyen, 128  
 Ngu Bo, 131  
 Nhan Bieu, 125  
 Nha Trang, 173  
 Nho'n-Ton, 149  
 Nhut Nam, 116 ff.  
 Ning-hsia, 260  
 Ninh Hoang, 151  
 Nīti, 209  
 Nītiachandra, 233  
*Nītipraya*, 70  
*Nītisāra*, 94  
*Nītiśāstra-kawin*, 94  
 Nṛipāditya, 187  
 Nṛipatīndravarmān, 186, 193, 199  
 Nyāya, 208

### O

- Odoric of Pordenone, 53, 161  
 Ogotai, 145  
 Oman, 36  
 Orissa, 13, 224

### P

- Pagan, 14, 200, 218, 220, 222, 228,  
 231, 235, 236, 239, 241, 243,  
 245, 251  
 Pagan Dynasty, 246  
 Pahang, 18, 41, 54, 76, 79  
 Pāla, 35  
 Palembang, 22, 23, 75  
 Pali, 8, 222, 226, 227, 246 ff.,  
 253, 257, 261, 264  
 Pallavas, 37, 180  
 Palura, 13  
*Pamañchangah*, 95  
 Panataran, 64, 109  
 Pañchakalyāṇī, 241  
*Pañchatantra*, 94-6  
 Pāṇḍu, 21  
 Pāṇḍu Deva Nātha, 21

## HINDU COLONIES IN THE FAR EAST

- Pāṇḍuraṅga**, 117, 122 ff., 131, 132, 136, 139, 140, 157, 159  
**Pāṇḍya**, 41, 63  
**Panga**, 20  
**Pangkur**, 52  
**Pāṇini**, 125, 194, 209  
**Panjalu**, 50  
**Panji**, 96  
**Pan-Pan**, 18, 178  
**Panran**, 143  
**Panuluh**, 51, 93  
**Par**, 123  
**Parākramabāhu**, II, 41  
**Paramabodhisattva**, 137, 139  
**Parameśvara**, 75, 76, 79, 124  
**Parameśvara Śrī Hyang ning hyang Adilañchana**, 82  
**Parameśvara Śrī Virāma**, 82  
**Parameśvaravarman**, K., 127, 128  
**Parameśvaravarman**, K., II, 130  
**Parameśvarī**, 75  
**Parāntaka**, I, 37  
**Pararaton**, 51, 55 ff., 63 ff., 69, 95  
**Parāsara**, 21  
**Parthia**, 9  
**Pasai**, 76  
**Pasc**, 73, 75, 80  
**Pasuruhan**, 48, 81  
**Patalung**, 20  
**Patañjali**, 194  
**Patkoi**, hills, 217, 221  
**Paṭṭikera**, 240-43  
**Payagi**, 228  
**Pechabun**, 261  
**Pegu**, 14, 219, 222, 240, 245, 250, 261, 262  
**Pelliot**, 231  
**Perlak**, 73, 74  
**Persia**, 79  
**Phat Ma**, 131  
**Philippines**, 4, 6, 65  
**Phimeanakas**, 203  
**Phrom**, 261  
**Phu**, 152  
**Piao**, 229  
**Pinya**, 245  
**Pippala cave**, 257  
**Pnom-Penh**, 3, 175-6  
**Po Bia**, 158  
**Po Chong**, 158  
**Po Li**, 26  
**Po Nagara**, 126, 132, 138, 166, 168, 172  
**Pong Tuk** 252, 254  
**Po-ni**, 26  
**Porte de Annam**, 116  
**Prabhāsadharmā**, 121  
**Prabhudevi**, 228  
**Prabhuvārma**, 228  
**Prajñāpāramitā**, 111, 112  
**Prakāsadharmā**, 121, 122  
**Prakrit**, 209  
**Praleyeśvara Dharmarāja**, 135  
**Prambanan**, 104, 107  
**Pramuditalokeśvara**, 170  
**Prang**, 255  
**Prapañcha**, 94  
**Pra Pathom**, 252, 254  
**Praśastadharmā**, 120  
**Pratipakshakshaya**, 45  
**Pravarasena**, 209  
**Pre-Nāgarī**, alphabat, 33  
**Pre-Rup**, 209  
**Prithivīndravarman**, 122, 124, 193  
**Prītiçhandra**, 233  
**Prome**, 14, 217, 222, 225, 227, 237, 245  
**Province Wellesley**, 18 ff.  
**Ptolemy**, 18, 21, 221, 247  
**Pugan**, 202  
**Puket**, 20  
**Pulan Sembilan**, 76  
**Pula Sara**, 21  
**Pu-lyan Śrī Yuvarāja Mahāsenāpati**, 136  
**Pu-ni**, 68  
**Purāṇas**, 28, 32, 165, 208  
**Pūrṇavarman**, 22, 44, 91  
**Purushottama**, 168  
**Pūrvadiśa**, 190  
**Pushkara**, 247  
**Pushkarāksha**, 186, 187, 189, 193  
**Pushkaravatī**, 247  
**Pustakāśrama (Library)**, 207  
**Putau Ajña Ku**, 144  
**Pyañpya**, 237  
**Pyus**, 218, 220, 223, 225, 227 ff., 232, 236
- Q
- Quang Nam**, 114, 122, 150, 159  
**Qui-Do**, 156
- R
- Rade**, 140  
**Raganātha**, 55  
**Raghuvārma**, 93, 209  
**Rājādhirāja**, 22  
**Rājadvārah**, 125, 136  
**Rājagriha**, 247  
**Raja Ibrahim**, 76  
**Rājalakshmi**, 211  
**Rājanīti**, 70  
**Rājapatnī**, 56, 57  
**Rājapura**, 66, 139, 143, 159  
**Rājarāja the Great**, 37, 38  
**Rājarāshi**, 22  
**Rājasa**, 53  
**Rājanagara**, 64-67

## INDEX

- Rājavidyādhara Sāmanta, 39  
 Rājendra Chola, 37-9  
 Rājendravarman, 195, 196, 208, 211  
 Rakhaingmyu, 232  
 Raktamṛttikā, 19  
 Rāma, 97, 168  
 Rāmādhipati, 264  
 Ramañña-ḍesa, 223, 225  
 Rāmapura, 224  
 Rāmavati, 15, 224, 232  
 Rāmāyaṇa, 70, 78, 89, 92, 108,  
 110, 165, 208  
 Rambyi, 15  
 Ramen, 225  
 Rami, 15, 36  
 Ram Kamheng, 205, 261 ff., 265  
 Rāngāmāṭi, 19  
 Ranga Wuni, 53  
 Ranga Lawe, 62  
 Rangoon, 217, 224  
 Rasiduddin, 257  
 Rasupati, 143  
 Ratna-Bhūmivijaya, 139  
 Riau, 79  
 Rman, 225  
 Rudra, 24  
 Rudravarman, K. of Fu-nan, 181  
 185  
 Rudravarman, K. of Kambuja, 189  
 Rudravarman, K. of Champā; I,  
 120 ff., 124, 127; II, 122; III,  
 132 ff., 137  
 Rudravarman, Parama Brahmalo-  
 ka, K. of Champā, 139, 151  

S

 Sabbādhisiddhi, 261  
 śabda, 208  
 śabdavidyā, 30  
 Sadeng, 64  
 Śāgaramatipariṣichchā, 19  
 Sagatu, 146, 147, 148  
 Sahadeva Rath, 174  
 Śailendra, 33-41, 44, 45, 47, 54,  
 72, 98, 106, 187  
 Śailendra-Chūḍāmaṇivarman-vihāra,  
 40  
 Śaivism, 32, 124, 165, 182, 196,  
 207, 222  
 Sajjanālaya, 261  
 Śaka Era, 21  
 Sakai, 7  
 Sakalendakirāṇa, 82  
 Sakalendu, 82  
 Śakrasvāmin, 211  
 Śakti, 97, 167, 239  
 Śākya, 15, 218, 246  
 Śākyamuni, 170, 257  
 Samara, country, 73  
 Samarāgravīra, 35  
 Samataṭa, 225  
 Sāmaveda, 208  
 Sambawa, 83  
 Sambhubhadreśvara, 124, 166  
 Sambhupura, 132, 186, 189, 193,  
 198  
 Śambhuvarman, 120, 121, 187  
 Sambor, 186  
 Sambor Prei Kuk, 185  
 Śambuka, 187  
 Samiksha, 208  
 Samudra (Sumatra), 73, 74  
 Samudragupta, 180  
 Sanchi Stupa, 255  
 San-fo-tsi, 36, 40, 41, 42, 43, 47,  
 68 ff., 88  
 Saṅgrāma, 198  
 Saṅgrāmavijaya Dharmaprasādot-  
 tuṅgadevi, 87  
 Sañjak, 201  
 Sañjaya, 44, 81  
 Śaṅkara, General, 199  
 Śaṅkarāchārya, 211  
 Śaṅkara-Nārāyaṇa, 123  
 Śaṅkarapaṇḍita, 198, 199  
 Sankāśya, 247  
 Sankissa, 218  
 Śaṅkupatha, 11  
 Sannāha, 44  
 Sanskrit, 8, 18, 19, 22, 28, 91,  
 165, 182, 208, 222, 228, 248, 252  
 Sānudāsa, 10, 11  
 Śāra-Samuchchaya, 94  
 Sara-Sevati (Sarasvatī), 101  
 Sarasvatī, Goddess, 169  
 Sarasvatī (public school), 207  
 Sarayū, 101  
 Sarvajñamuni, 211  
 Sarveśvara, 51  
 Śarvvāṇī, 121  
 Sasak, 83  
 Śāsanavahsa, 247  
 Satī, 86, 164  
 Satra, 207  
 Satyakaśika-svāmī, 121  
 Satyamukha-liṅga, 167  
 Satyavarman, 122, 123, 124  
 Savankalok, 198, 255, 261  
 Sāvitrī, 82  
 Sawlu (Śalya?), 242  
 Saw Rahan, 237  
 Schmidt, 7  
 Sedjah, 51, 93  
 Sekandar Shah, 76  
 Selinsing, 18-20  
 Semang, 7  
 Sempaga, 27  
 Setana, 49  
 Setubandha, 209  
 Shan, 232, 234, 239, 240, 245, 257

## HINDU COLONIES IN THE FAR EAST

- Shi-li-cha-ta-lo, 225  
 Shitthaung, 233  
 Sho-po, 52  
 Shwe Dagon, pagoda, 220  
 Shwe-daung (Golden Hillock), 233  
 Shwezigon, pagoda, 242  
 Shyām, 262  
 Shyām-kut, 262  
 Siam, 1 ff., 14, 19, 31, 42, 66, 72, 75, 178, 184, 195, 196, 198, 202, 205, 213, 227, 252 ff., 256, 260 ff., 265  
 Siamese art, 264 ff.  
 Siang-lin, 114  
 Sib Song Chu Thai, 261  
 Sien, 262  
 Siharāja (Simharāja), 219  
 Siha(Simha)vikrama, 228  
 Śikhara, 172, 214, 255  
 Silingkia (Śringa), 31  
 Śindhu, 101  
 Śindok, 45 ff., 51  
 Singapore, 2, 75, 76  
 Singhala, 49  
 Śiṅhanagarī, 66  
 Singhasārī, 52-62, 95  
 Sino-Burman, 229  
 Si Tep, 255  
 Śiva, 25, 28, 32, 52, 85, 97, 100, 104, 107, 112, 165, 211, 263  
 Śiva-Buddha cult, 99  
 Śivakaivalya, 190, 194, 210  
 Śiva-Mahāyogin, 98  
 Śivamukha, 123  
 Śivamukhalinga, 123  
 Śivasoma, 211  
 Śiva-Vishṇu, 207  
 Skanda, 25, 28  
 Slavery, 87, 160  
 Slave trade, 164  
 Slay, 140  
 Smaradhana, 51, 93  
 Smeroe (Sumeru), 81  
 Somavamśa, 191  
 Someśvara, 199  
 Soṇa, 219  
 Song, dynasty, 180  
 Song, Emperor, 259  
 Sora, 63  
 South Indian alphabet, 228  
 Śrāvastī, 229  
 Śreshṭhapura, 184, 207  
 Śreshṭhavarman, 180  
 Śrī (Bhamo or Tagaung), 229  
 Śrāvastī, 229  
 Śrī Banoy, 133, 147  
 Śrī-Kirana, 51  
 Śrīkshetra, 218, 225, 227 ff., 236, 240, 247  
 Śrī Mahārāja, K. of Malacca, 76  
 Śrī Mahārāja Tun Mutahir, 77  
 Śrī-Māra, 115, 116, 178  
 Śrīndra-Jayavarman, 204  
 Śrīndrakumāra, 200, 201  
 Śrīndravarman, 204  
 Śrī-Paramesvara Deva Shah, 76  
 Śrīśānabhadreśvara, 132, 136, 167  
 Śrī-Sūryavamśa Rāma Mahādhar-marājādhirāja, 263  
 Śrī-Vijaya, 23, 24, 30, 33, 36, 38, 54, 72  
 Śrī-Vijayamahādevī, 82  
 Śrī Vinaya, 159  
 Śrī Vini, 157  
 Śrutavarman, 184  
 Strait of Malacca, 2, 19, 24, 40  
 Śuddhodana, 26  
 Sudhammavatī, 219, 224  
 Sudhanakumāra, 106  
 Śūdra, 85, 162  
 Sugata, 170  
 Suhita, 69, 87  
 Sui, dynasty, 120  
 Sukhodaya, 205, 261, 262, 265  
 Sukhothai, 198  
 Sulamani, 244  
 Sulayman, 34, 35  
*Sumanasāntaka*, 93  
 Sumatra, 4, 6, 15, 19, 20, 22 ff., 27, 33, 38, 40, 44, 54, 69, 72 ff., 78 ff., 85, 98  
 Sunandana, 229  
 Sunatta, 253  
 Sunda, 20, 54, 65, 80 ff.,  
 Sundaraparākrama, 187  
 Sundaravarman, 187  
 Sung, dynasty, 146  
 Sungai Batu, 18  
 Sungeneb, 55  
 Surabaya, 21, 49, 60  
 Śūrādhipa, 82  
 Surakerta, 105  
 Sūrya, 100, 169  
 Sūrya Jayavarman, 142, 143  
 Sūryaketu, 232  
*Sūryasataka*, 209  
 Sūrya-Sevāna, 94, 100  
 Sūryavamśa, 191  
 Sūryavarman, I, 138, 197 ff.  
 Sūryavarman, II, 197, 199 ff., 213  
 Sūryavarman-Vidyānandana, 142 ff.  
 Sūryavikrama, 228  
 Suśruta, 209  
 Sutasoma, 99  
 Suvarṇabhūmi, 4-10, 27, 32, 34, 219, 253  
 Suvarṇadvīpa, 4, 5, 8, 10, 30, 33 ff., 40, 54, 68, 73, 79, 85, 96, 98 ff., 102  
 Suvarṇa-grāma, 257

## INDEX

Su-Wu, 178  
Svayamvara, 87  
Szechuan, 258

### T

Tabanendravarmadeva, 82  
Tagalas, 6  
Tagaung, 14, 218, 227, 232, 236  
Takkola, 18, 19, 178  
Takua Pa, 18, 19, 20  
Talaings, 218, 220, 223, 235, 245, 248  
Ta-li, 14, 240, 257  
Tali-fu, 259  
Tāmbradīpa, 237  
Tamil, 41  
Tāmrāipta, 13, 14, 224  
Tāmrapaṭṭana, 231, 234  
Tāmrapura, 207  
T'ang, dynasty, 120, 127, 185, 230, 259  
Tangur, 187  
T'an Ho-Che, 118, 119  
Tan-Tan, 31  
Tantri, 96  
Tāntrik, 30, 57, 99, 189, 208, 222, 239  
Tapasī, 55, 149  
Tapusa, 219  
Tarka, 56  
Tārumā, 22  
Tat-sin, 14, 257  
Tattadeśa, 237  
Tavoy, 218, 263  
Taxila, 219  
Telingana, 223  
Tenasserim, 20, 218, 225, 241, 243, 260, 263  
Teu-Kiu-li, 178  
Thai, 5, 42, 202, 205, 240, 252 ff., 256 ff., 261 ff.  
Thai, Kingdom, 196, 229  
Thailand, 252  
Thamahti, 239  
Thamala (śyāmala), 219  
Than-Hoa, 113, 117, 138, 148  
Thanh Ton, 156, 157  
Than-yan Vishṇumūrti, 135  
Thare Khettara, 218  
Thaton, 219, 222, 224, 239 ff.  
Thatpyinnu, 243  
Thbong Khmum, 190  
Theinhke, 237  
Theravāda, 239, 246  
Thien Kien, 153  
Thubinna, 219  
Tibet, 259-60  
Tibeto Dravidian, 236  
Ti-Chen, 118

Ti-Kai, 118  
Timutarāja or Ultimutarāja, 77  
Tippera, 240  
Tissa, 219  
Togan, 147, 148  
Tohjaya, 53  
To-lo-pa-ti, 225  
Tonkin, 1 ff., 113-8, 127-30, 145, 196, 199, 203, 258  
Tonle-Sap, 3, 175  
Toungoo, 245  
Tra-kieu, 114  
Tra-Toan, 157  
Tribhuvanāditya-Dharmarāja, 242  
Tribhuvanādityavarman, 141, 201 ff.  
Tribhuvanottuṅgadevī, 64  
Triguṇa, 51, 93  
Triḱ, 59  
Trimūrti, 98  
Tripiṭaka, 240  
Triśūla, 28  
Tsin, Dynasty, 182  
Tuban, 49, 54, 60  
Tuen-suin, 9  
Tuhan Janaka, 72  
Tuk Mas, 28  
Tulodong, 45  
Tu Mao, 133  
Tumapel (Singhasāri), 51-3  
Tunggul Ametung, 52

### U

Udayādityavarman, K; I, 197; II, 198, 199, 213  
Udayana, 47 82  
Udon, 261  
Ugrapura, 207  
Ugrasena, 82  
Umā, 97, 168  
Unmārgasīlā, 257  
Upanishads, 208  
Upaveda, 182  
Upper Burma, 14, 15, 203, 217, 227, 236, 239, 245, 258, 260  
Uroja, 124, 166-7  
Usana Java, 95  
Utkala, 224, 247  
Utkriṣṭarāja, 135  
Ut'ong, 187, 263  
Uttara, 219  
Uttarakalpa, 126  
Uzana (Udayana), 244

### V

Vahnigrihas, 204, 207  
Vairochana, 170  
Vaissīlī (Arakan), 231, 247

## HINDU COLONIES IN THE FAR EAST

Vaiśeṣhika, 208  
 Vaishnavism, 97, 168 ff., 182, 222  
 Vaiśya, 85, 162  
 Vājapeya, 208  
 Vajrabāhu, 45  
 Vajrabodhi, 30  
 Vajrapāni, 170  
 Vamaśiva, 194  
 Vamaśarāja, 140  
 Vaprakeśvara, 24  
 Varāha (*avatāra*), 97  
 Varanarendra, 24  
 Vārāṇasī, 232, 247, 250  
 Varhīṇa-dvīpa, 26  
 Vasudeva, 226  
 Vātsyāyana, 209  
 Vat Thipedi, 211  
 Vāyupurāṇa, 26  
 Veda, 100, 208, 211  
 Vedāṅga, 208, 211  
 Vengker, 48  
 Vesali, 232-4, 241  
 Vibhaṅga, 228  
 Vichitrasagara, 122  
 Videha-rājya, 9, 256, 259  
 Vieng Chan, 261-2, 265  
 Vieng Sra, 18  
 Viet Nam, 113  
 Vijaya, Prince of Bengal, 13  
 Vijaya, K. of Vengker, 49  
 Vijaya, K. of Java, 56-62  
 Vijaya, Province of Champā, 117,  
 129, 131, 133, 138-42, 152, 156,  
 157, 159, 200, 201  
 Vijaya Śrī, 130  
 Vijayavāhu I, 241  
 Vijayavarman, 24, 120  
 Vikrama, dynasty, 237  
 Vikramapura, 207  
 Vikramavardhana, 67-9, 87  
 Vikrāntavarman, K; I, 121, 122;  
 II, 122; III, 123, 124; IV, 130  
 Vilva-tikta (or Tikta-vilva), 59  
 Vimala, 219  
 Vināyaka, 168  
 Viprasālā, 207  
 Virabāhu, 41,  
 Vīra-Bhadravarman, 154, 155  
 Virabhūmi, 67, 68  
 Virachandra, 233  
 Vīra Jaya Śrī Harivarmanadeva, 123

Viralakshmī, 197  
 Virapura, 123, 139, 159  
 Virarāja, 56, 57, 59, 62  
 Virarājendra, 39  
 Viśālāksha, 209  
 Viṣṇu, 18, 28, 32, 50, 52, 96, 104,  
 107, 112, 168, 200, 207, 263  
 Viṣṇugupta (*Kauṭilya*), 49  
 Viṣṇuśarman, 96  
 Viṣṇuvarman, 18  
 Vrīshu, 154  
 Vyādhapura, 181, 186, 193  
 Vyākaraṇa-śāstra, 56  
 Vyāsa, 21

### W

Wagaru, 248  
 Wan Hu, 147  
 Wawa, 45  
 Wayang, 89, 111  
 Western Barary, 198

### Y

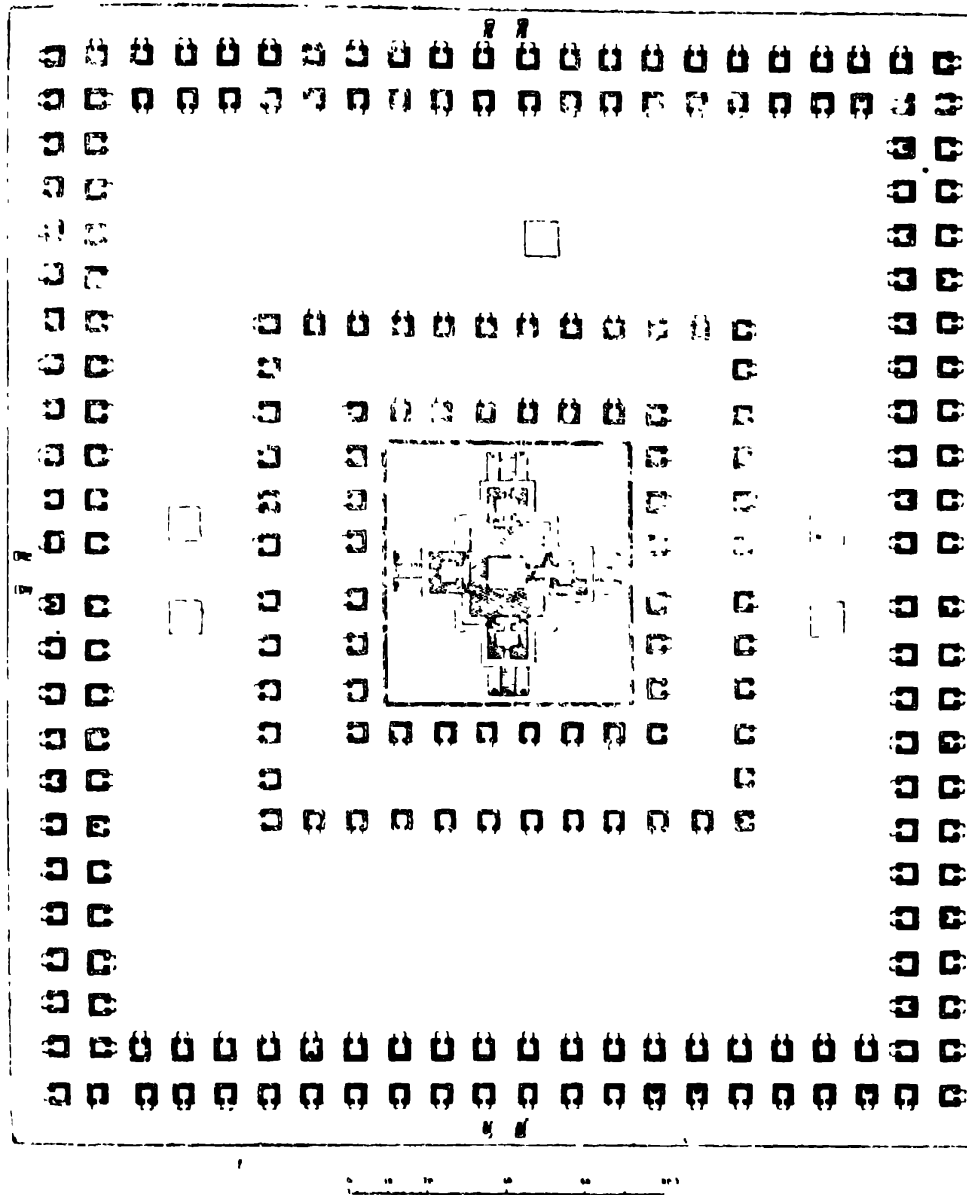
Yājñavalkya, 248  
 Yakshinī, 254  
 Yala, 19  
 Yama, 169  
 Yaśodharagiri, 194  
 Yaśodharapura, 194-5  
 Yaśodhara-taṭāka, 194, 198  
 Yaśovardhana, 194  
 Yaśovarman, K; I, 194-7, 208-211,  
 214; II, 200, 201, 214  
 Yavadvīpa, 193  
 Yavana (N. Viet Nam), 66  
 Yen-mo-na-chou, 225  
 Yi-ko-mu-su, 61  
 Yonakarāshtra, 257  
 Yule, 251  
 Yunnan, 5, 14, 192, 196, 205, 229,  
 244, 256 ff., 260  
 Yūpa, 24  
 Yuvarāja Mahāsenāpati, 132,  
 136 ff., 198

### Z

Zābag, 34 ff., 40  
 Zain-ul-Abidin, 80  
 Zollinger, 86



Chandi Bima (Dieng, Java)



General Plan of Chandi Sevu (Java)



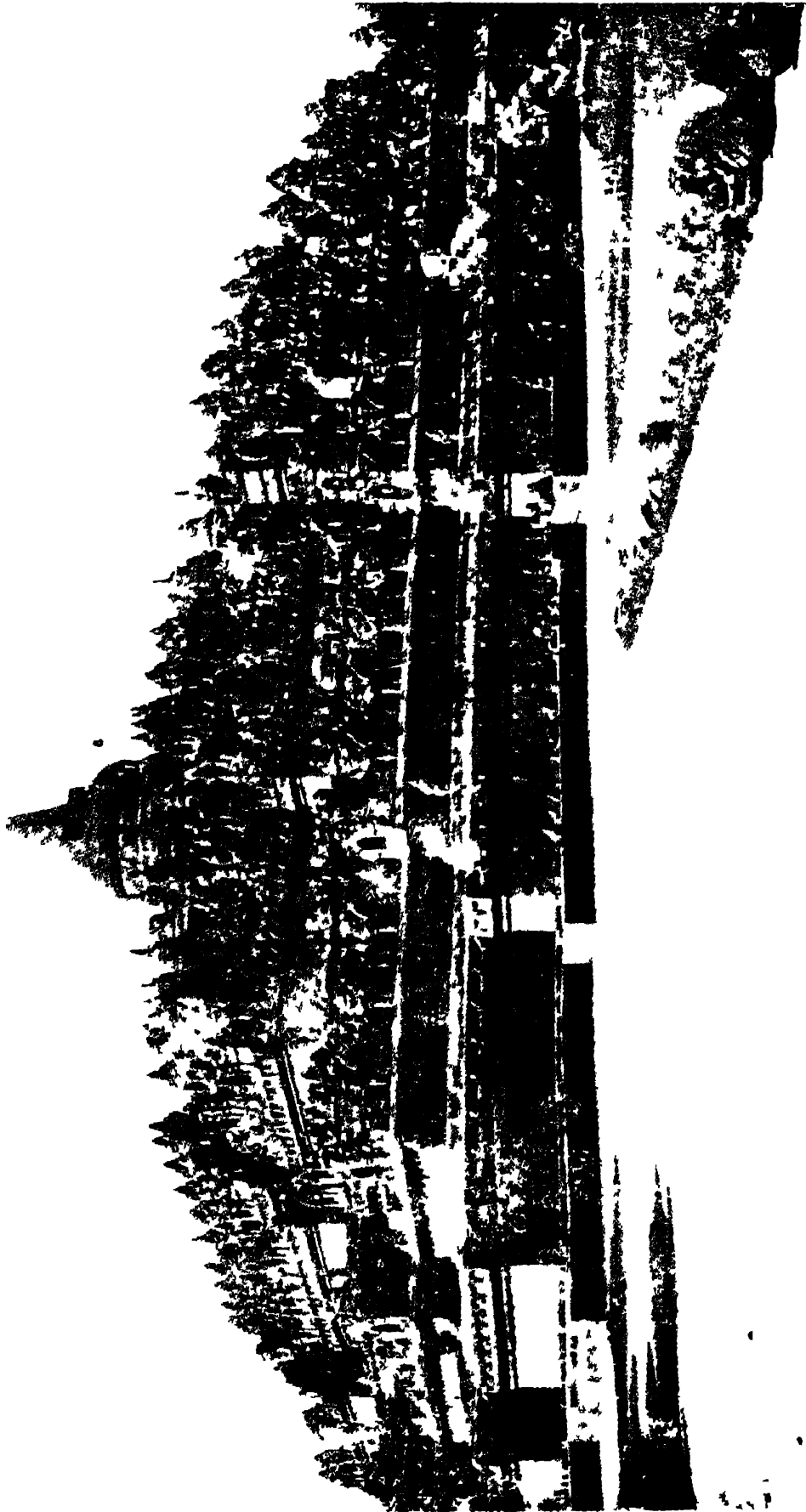




Figure 2. Staircase and gateway, Barabudur

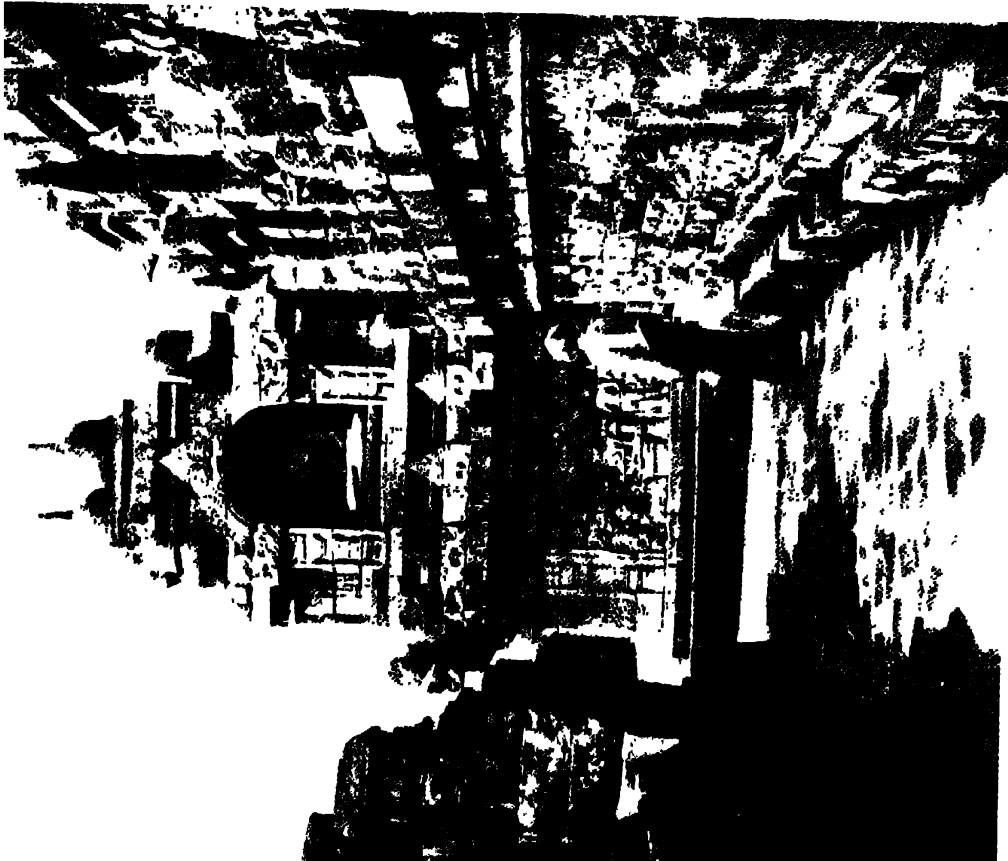
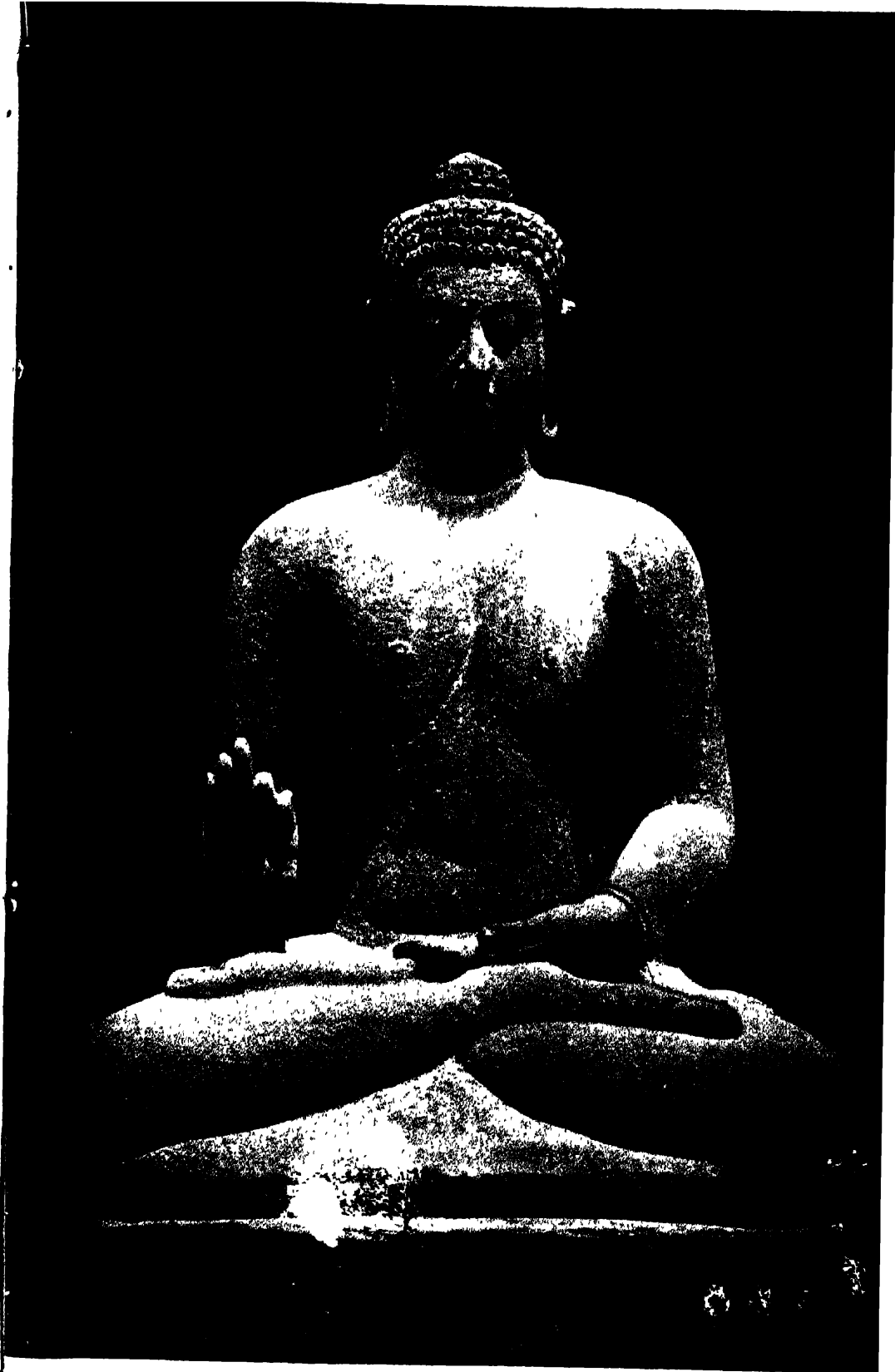


Figure 1. Gallery, Barabudur



Buddha. Barahudur



